



Exam Review Project

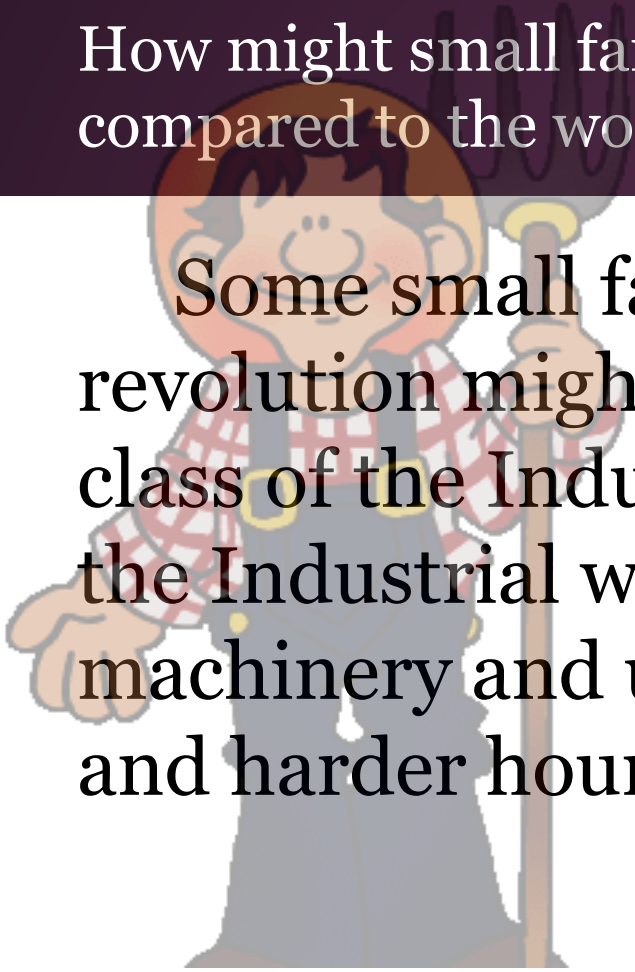
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Industrialization



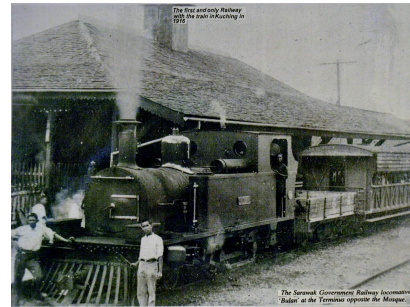
How might small farmers of the agricultural revolution be compared to the working class of the Industrial Revolution?

Some small farmers of the agricultural revolution might be compared to the working class of the Industrial Revolution by saying that the Industrial workers primarily worked with machinery and unfortunately worked longer and harder hours.



What impact did technological advances have on the Industrial Revolution?

Some technological advances impacted the Industrial Revolution by allowing a faster production of goods that were better than before. This allowed a better economy of industrialized countries and created more wealth.



What was a benefit of the railroad in Britain during the Industrial Age?

The benefit of the railroad in Britain is that it allowed products to be shipped and transported faster and was the best and cheapest type of transportation.



What were some (social /economic) aspects of industrialization?

Social aspects of industrialization is that it allowed trade and improvement in communications of countries.

Some economic aspects of industrialization is that it improved economies and helped the wealth of many separate nations.



How did the impact of worldwide industrialization effect the relationships between industrialized nations and nonindustrialized nations?

Industrialized nations- Had more wealth and power and typically claimed nonindustrialized nations as their “colonies”

Nonindustrialized nations- was not updated on the most recent technology and lacked the wealth but was used for resources.

How did the philosophy of laissez-faire economics influence early industrialists?

Laissez-Faire stated that the government had no power or control over the factories. This influenced early industrialists by setting up their own rules.

CONTROL

What is the relationship between socialism and communism ?

The relationship between communism and socialism is that they were both systems based on public ownership and work

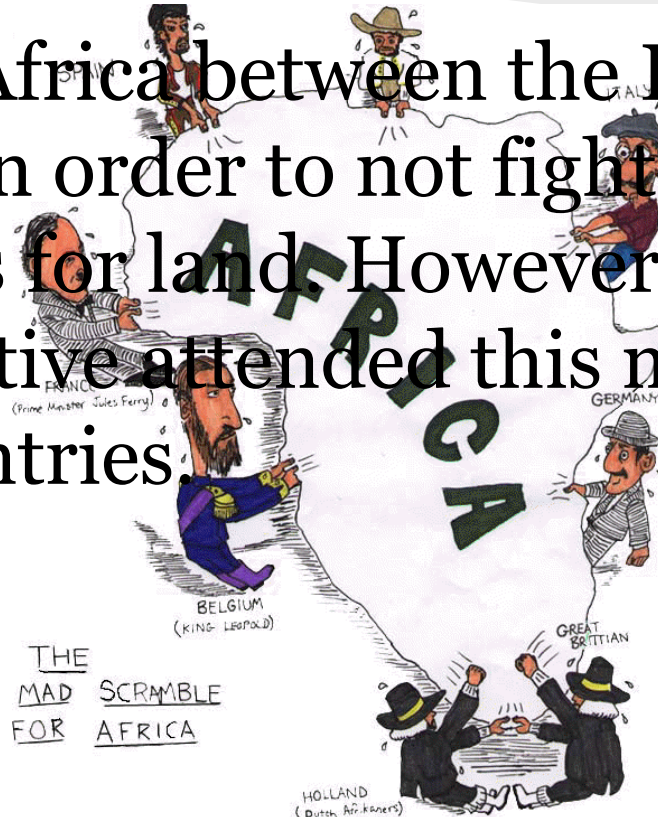


Imperialism



What was the main purpose of the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885?

To divide Africa between the European countries in order to not fight amongst themselves for land. However, no African representative attended this meeting with the 14 countries



What happened as a result of the Sepoy Mutiny in India ?

Due to the Sepoy Mutiny in India Great Britain was able to take full control over the entire country.



Why did Western nations desire to expand their lands in the Pacific Rim?

Europe needed resources for their industrialized country and they had already conquered Africa. Also in the Pacific, especially India, it was considered to be the jewel in the crown.

How did indirect control management method compare to direct control during the Age of Imperialism?

Direct- You were controlling the land and in charge of the people and things occurring there.

Indirect- You have the Native leader or representatives give the orders but they respond to you.

Why was India called the “jewel in the crown” by the British Empire?

India was referred to as the “jewel in the crown” due to it being the most valuable British colony.

What happened as a result of the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885?

The result of the Berlin Conference was that Africa was divided. However, it was unfair because no African representative attended and it created chaos and separated the African natives and tribes.

What was the main cause of inadequate food supplies in Africa during European colonization?

The main cause of inadequate food supplies in Africa during European colonization is that they were forced to constantly grow cash crop. They did not have time to grow or tend to their own food so many starved.

World War 1



What event ignited in Sarajevo the Great War?

The event in Sarajevo that ignited the Great War was the murder of Archduke Franz Ferdinand who was the heir to the Austro-Hungarian throne.

What is the most probable link between militarism and imperialism?

The most probable link between militarism and imperialism is that as a country gains its colonies it needs the military power to protect them.

What was trench warfare intended to accomplish?

Trench warfare was intended to accomplish the enemy line going through no man's land, protect soldiers, and trap enemies.

How did the Allies respond to Wilson's vision for peace?

The Allies responded to Wilson's vision for peace by ignoring most of his plans. They only wanted revenge on Germany and did not see or understand the big picture.

What was significant in the Allied victory at the First Battle of the Marne?

The significant part of the victory of the Allies at the First Battle of Marne is that they had saved Paris and stopped Germany's plan to take France.

What did the policy of unrestricted submarine warfare refer to during World War 1?

The policy of unrestricted submarine warfare during World War 1 referred to the ability of Germany being allowed to blow Allies ships up and be in the water without warning.

How did the Treaty of Versailles affect post-World War 1 Germany?

The treaty of Versailles affected Germany badly because they were held solely responsible for World War 1 and because of that they were sent into debt.

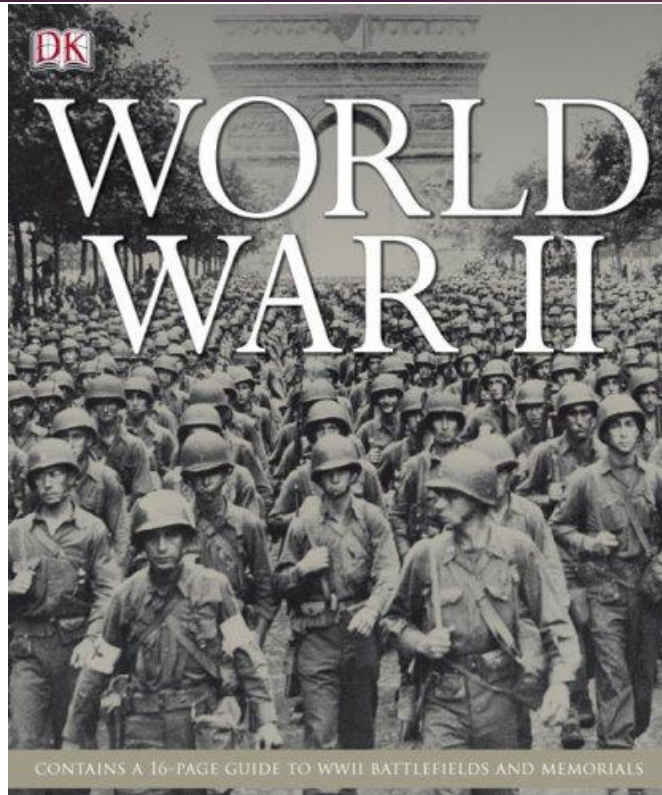
What were Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points?

Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States, created guidelines for the future plans of world peace. Part of his “Fourteen Points” is the League of Nations.

What does a war become once the participating countries began devoting all of their resources to the war effort?

After all countries during a war devote all of their resources it is referred to as a “total war”.

World War 2



What was the Allies' plan for victory over the Nazis?

Just like World War 1 the Allies hope was to force Germany to fight on two fronts.

Why were thousands of U.S. citizens put in internment camp during the war?

Thousands of U.S. citizens were put into internment camp during the war because they had Japanese ancestry. Japanese-Americans were accused of being spies and were unjustly accused after the Pearl Harbor bombing.

Why did Truman agree to use the atomic bomb?

Truman agreed to use the atomic bomb to end the war early. He said he wanted to stop any more deaths and that was the quickest way to win the war.

What were some reasons for the high number of displaced persons after World War 2?

After World War 2 there were a high number of displaced persons due to cities being destroyed so they were forced to move to other places in order to have jobs, homes, and protection.

What prompted Great Britain and France to declare war on Germany at the start of World War 2?

Great Britain and France were finally forced to declare war on Germany because Germany invaded their ally, Poland.

What was addressed by the Nuremberg Trials?

The Nuremberg trials addressed the crimes against humanity that the Nazi officials were convicted of. Many of the higher ranked officials were not convicted having committed suicide.

Genocide



Photograph by Wilfredo Benitez

How were the Holocaust and Hitler's "Final Solution" related?

The Holocaust and Hitler's "Final Solution" were related because the Holocaust was his final solution. Hitler wanted to create a secluded area to kill the Jews as quickly as possible and these killings are now referred to as the Holocaust.

Which group in Rwanda did the Belgians think was superior thus giving them power to rule in Rwanda?

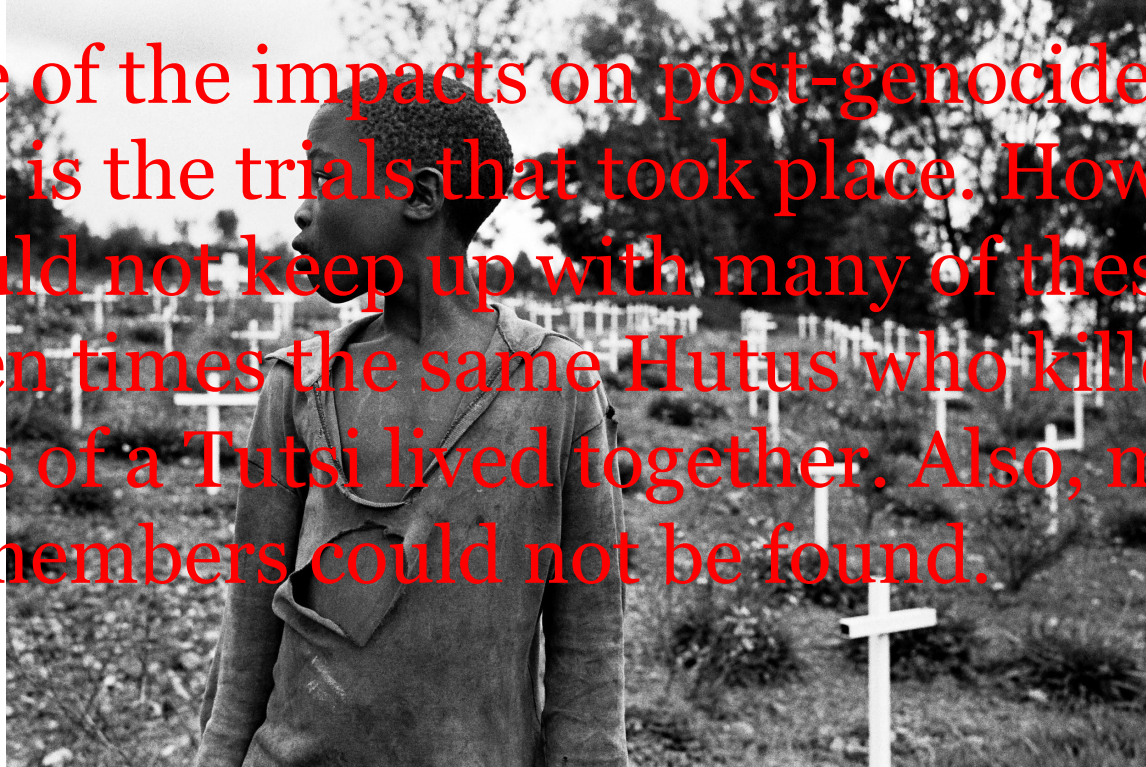
The Belgians thought that the Tutsi were the more superior group and put them in charge with higher authority jobs. Once the Belgians left Rwanda the Hutus got power and took revenge on the Tutsi.

What were some warning signs that genocide was going to take place in Rwanda in the 1990's?

Some warning signs that genocide was taking place in Rwanda was dehumanization by calling the Tutsi cockroaches, classification by making sure to separate the clothing each war, and even preparation to start killing the Tutsi.

What were some of the impacts on post-genocide Rwanda?

Some of the impacts on post-genocide Rwanda is the trials that took place. However, they could not keep up with many of these trials and often times the same Hutus who killed relatives of a Tutsi lived together. Also, many family members could not be found.



How did Rwanda deal with the crime against humanity after the genocide?

Rwanda itself could not do much due to the fact that there were so many people that were guilty. Many were put on chargers and tried for their crimes except not all could be.

Identify and describe the stages of genocide

classification- “us” vs. “them”

symbolization- to have a form of differentiation or symbol

dehumanization- to deny the humanity of a group

organization- to organize mass killings

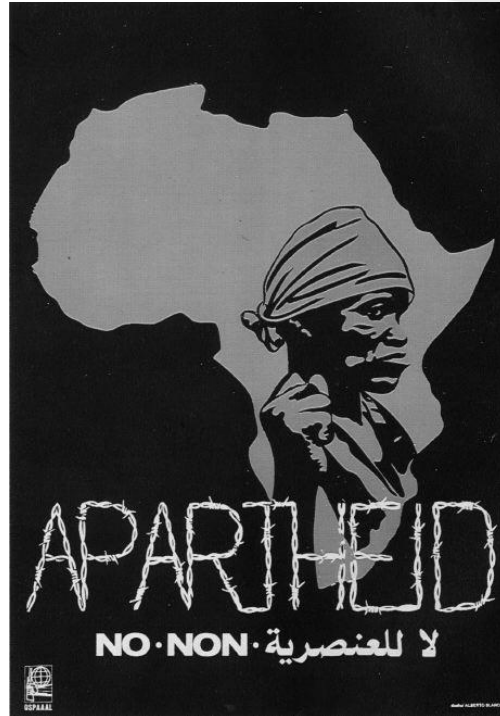
polarization- to drive groups apart

preparation- deaths lists are being drawn up

extermination- the official killings legally now called “genocide”

denial- after the genocide is the denying of the guilty group to have done anything. They typically try to “cover-up” their crimes.

Apartheid

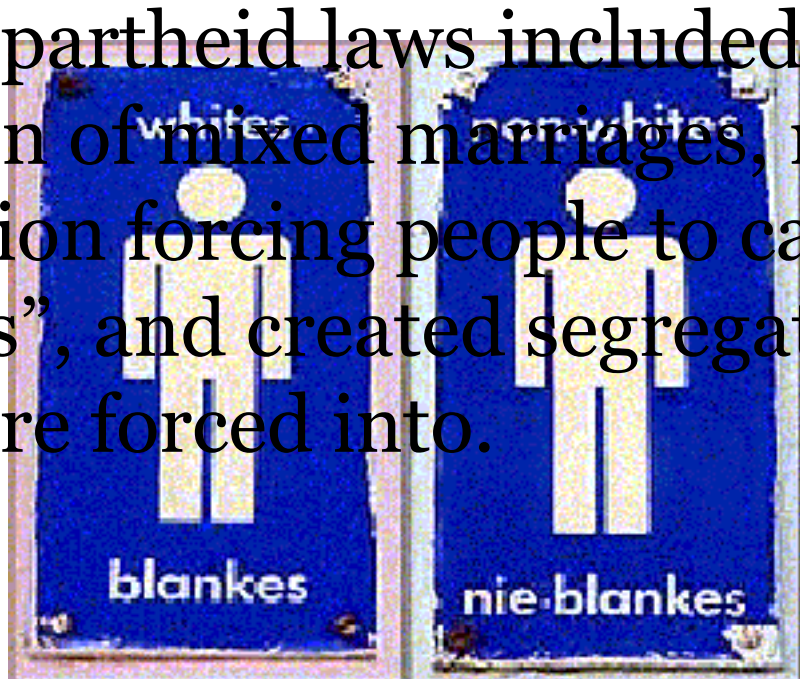


Where does the word “apartheid” come and mean ?

The word apartheid means separateness and is a policy of segregation. This word originated from the Dutch word “apart” meaning separate and “heid” referring to the Dutch/Afrikaans.

What were some of the apartheid laws of South Africa?

Some apartheid laws included the prohibition of mixed marriages, required a race classification forcing people to carry “passports”, and created segregated areas that people were forced into.



From 1970-1980 the South African government saw an increase in anti-apartheid protests and acts of sabotage. How did the government react?

The government reacted by harassing and abusing the citizens of South Africa. The police took up arms and beat many citizens and imprisoned all leaders of South Africa under insufficient terms.

What type of sanctions did the International Community and African nations impose upon South Africa during the Apartheid during the 1960's?

Some sanctions the International Community imposed during the 1960's were South Africa's inability to participate in the Olympics. Also they halted economic, military, and diplomatic relations with South Africa.