





# Industrialization



- During this time period, some technological advances included the steam engine, the steamboat, the flying shuttle, the water frame
- Since some countries were industrializing faster than others, the countries that were industrialized took advantage of the non-industrialized by using their resources and labor
- The benefit of having a railroad in Britain in the early Industrial age was that transporting goods and information became easier



# Industrialization



- Because of Industrialization, many people migrated because of the jobs that were created and the economies flourished because of the constant trading of goods
- The philosophy of laissez-faire helped with the idea of a free market
- Small farmers and Industrial workers are alike in the way that they all had to end up working for someone and they had to work long harsh hours.
- Socialism and communism are alike in that both are centralized around public ownership



# Imperialism

- The main purpose of the Berlin Compromise was to split up Africa between European countries without conflict
- Because of the Berlin Conference, Africa was divided without the permission of the African leaders
- After the Sepoy Mutiny in India, the British tried a direct control method over the country



# Imperialism

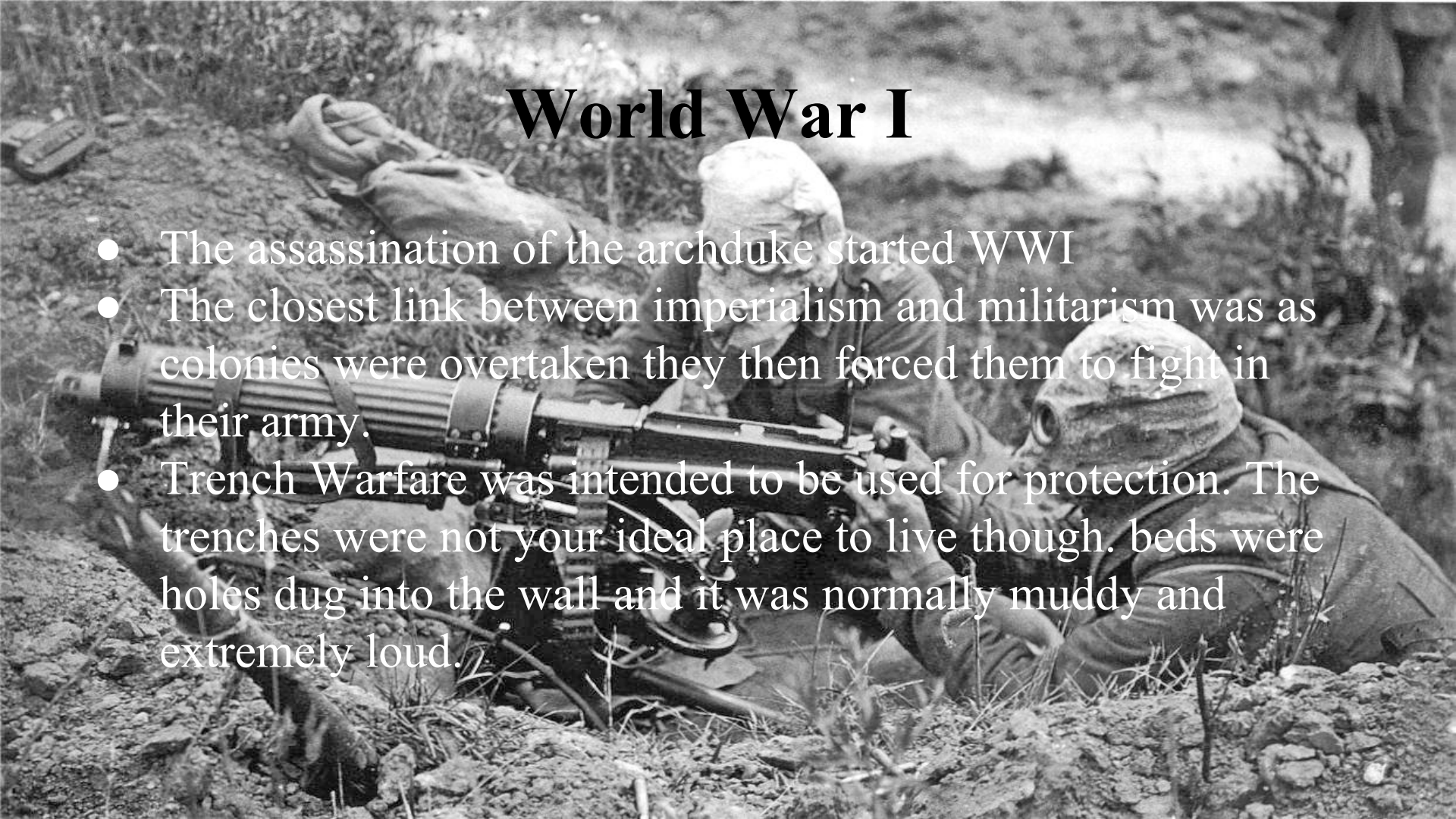


- India was called the “jewel in the crown” by Great Britain because it was the most valuable of their colonies
- Indirect control meant leaving the people to rule themselves as the colonizers watch from a distance while direct control is when the colonizers were in the colony and ruling from there
- In Africa, there was a shortage of food because the Europeans insisted on growing cash crops such as cotton
- Since the land on the Pacific Rim had abundant natural resources and had a strategic location, many western nations wanted to expand there



# World War I

- The assassination of the archduke started WWI
- The closest link between imperialism and militarism was as colonies were overtaken they then forced them to fight in their army.
- Trench Warfare was intended to be used for protection. The trenches were not your ideal place to live though. beds were holes dug into the wall and it was normally muddy and extremely loud.



# World War I

A black and white photograph of two World War I soldiers in a trench. They are wearing gas masks and are operating a machine gun. The soldier on the left is looking through the sights, while the soldier on the right is adjusting the weapon. The trench is filled with dirt and some sparse vegetation.

- Wilson's Plan was to make lasting peace But all the other allied nations wanted Something from the war so he had to compromise.
- The Significance of winning the first battle of marne Is that it showed the allies power
- Unrestricted sub-warfare referred to using submarines to attack supply ships or unarmed ships.

A black and white photograph showing a long line of World War I soldiers in a trench. They are wearing heavy, dark coats and various styles of helmets. The soldiers are hugging each other in a line, conveying a sense of camaraderie and relief. The background shows the structure of the trench with wooden posts and a cloudy sky.

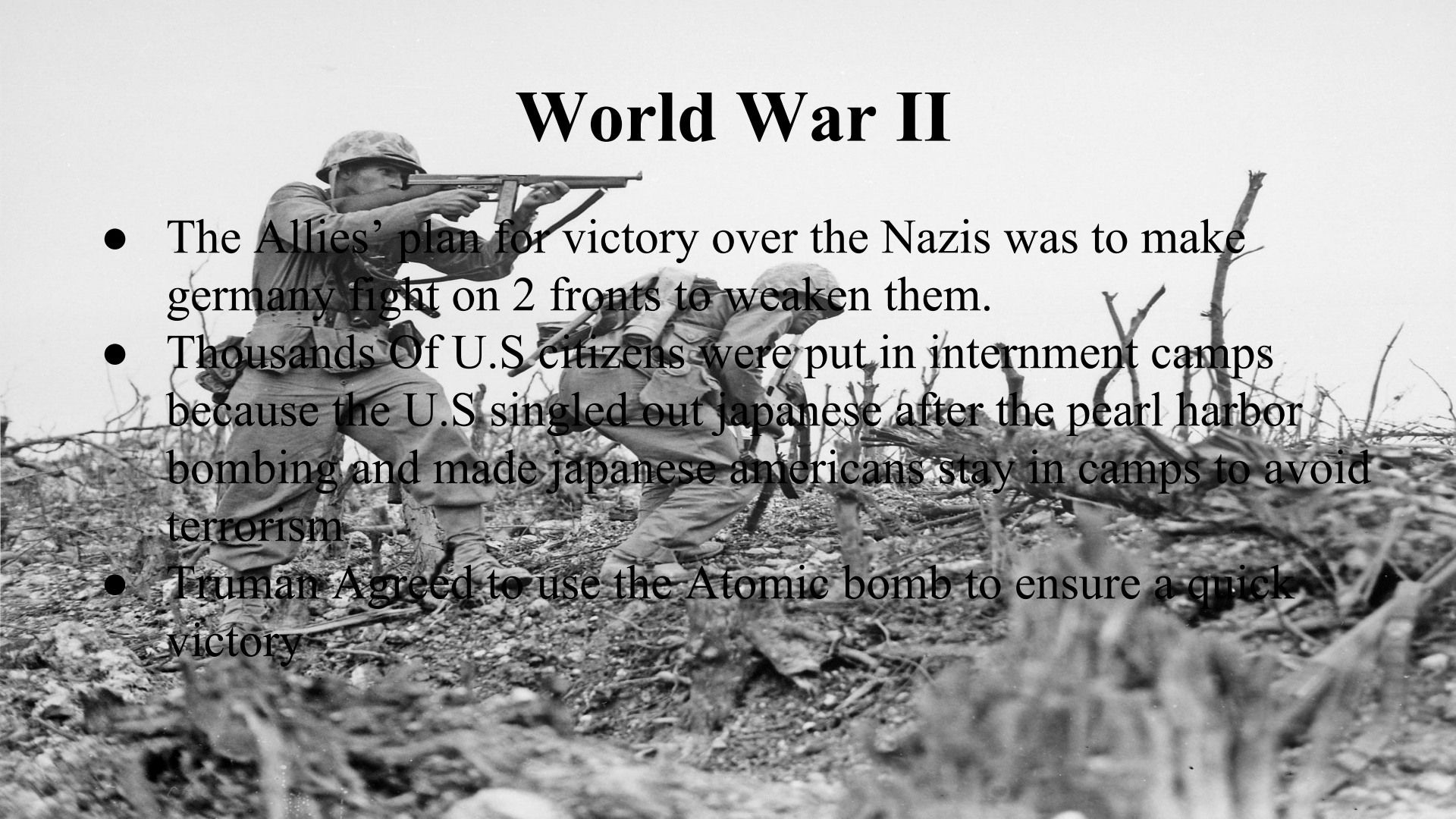
## World War I (pg.2)

- The treaty of versailles caused a lot of hate and harsh feelings in germany.
- Woodrow Wilson's 14 points were the plan to prevent any further warfare. They Addressed problems that caused WWI And problems Caused by WWI . It was a plan for lasting peace.
- A war Becomes Total War when countries devote all their resources to it.



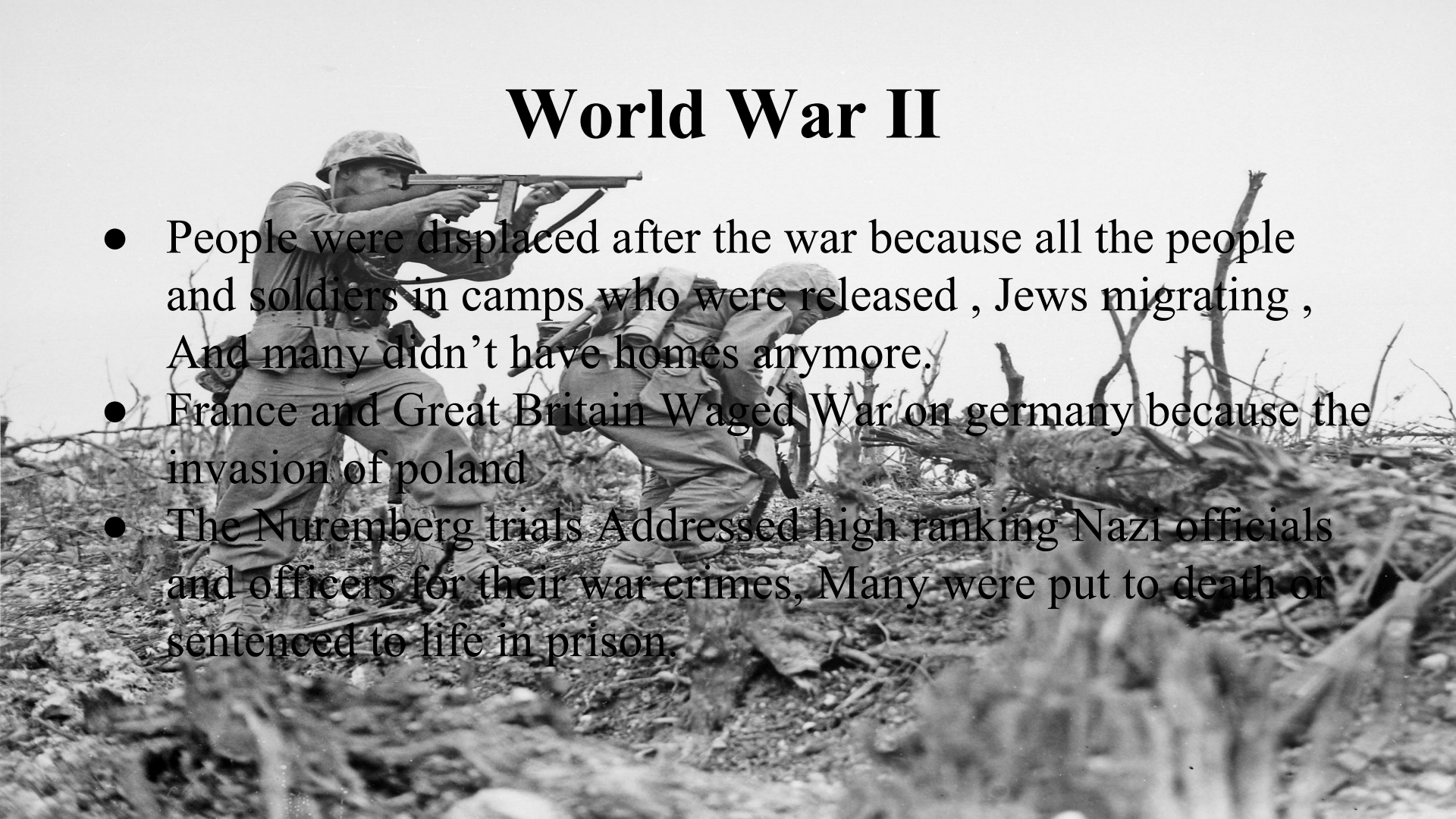
# World War II

- The Allies' plan for victory over the Nazis was to make Germany fight on 2 fronts to weaken them.
- Thousands of U.S. citizens were put in internment camps because the U.S. singled out Japanese after the Pearl Harbor bombing and made Japanese Americans stay in camps to avoid terrorism.
- Truman agreed to use the Atomic bomb to ensure a quick victory.



# World War II

- People were displaced after the war because all the people and soldiers in camps who were released , Jews migrating , And many didn't have homes anymore.
- France and Great Britain Waged War on germany because the invasion of poland
- The Nuremberg trials Addressed high ranking Nazi officials and officers for their war crimes, Many were put to death or sentenced to life in prison.





# Genocide



- The Holocaust and The Final Solution were related because the Final Solution is when the nazis started killing off all of the jews.
- The Belgians Believed Tutsi's were superior in Rwanda
- Signs of genocide in Rwanda were as followed, Classification , and killing of the Tutsi President



# Genocide



- Some Impacts On post-Genocide Rwanda were mass trauma , Racism , and fear.(And A lot Of Memorials)
- Rwanda Dealt with Crime Against humanity by allowing the U.N courts handle it and punish the leaders.
- The Levels of genocide were Bias(Jokes, ),Next Prejudice (Name Calling) Then Discrimination (Exclusion) Then Violence (Rape, Murder ) Than Genocide



# Apartheid

- In Afrikaans, apartheid means separateness
- Apartheid laws included housing restrictions, job restrictions, banning of books that the government didn't agree on
- When the anti-apartheid protests began to increase, the government began to become more violent to try and control the people
- The international community and other African nations placed a trade embargo on South Africa causing their economy to fail

